

# Mainframe Tape Without Tapes – Users Share Their Perspectives

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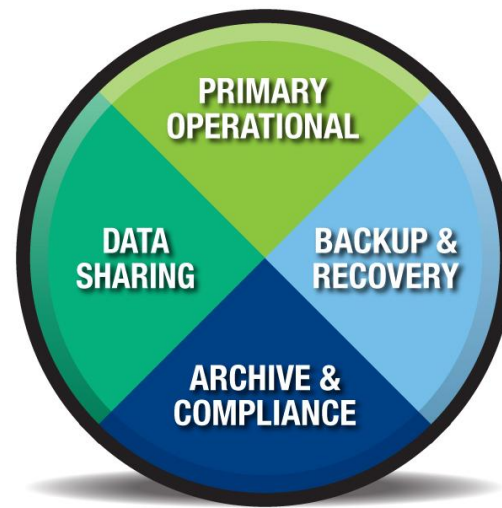
**Oscar Rodriguez**  
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Barclays Capital

# Agenda

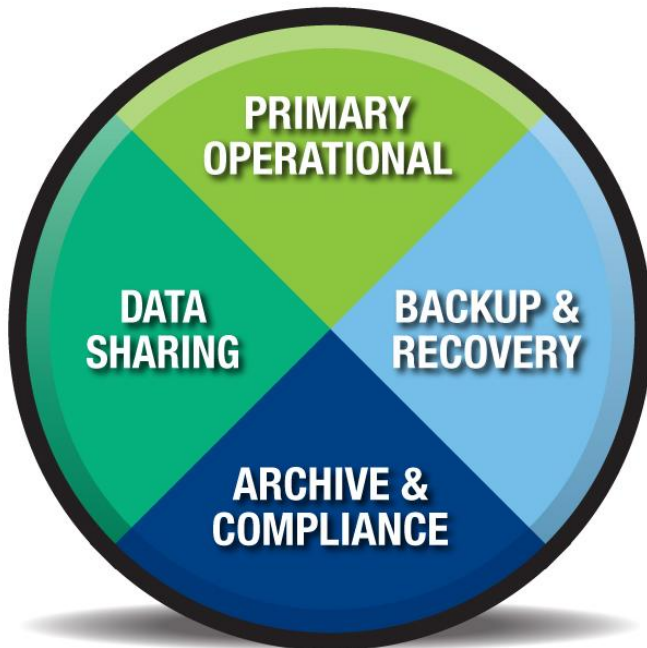
- What is Mainframe Tape?
- Why Physical Tape?
- Panel Discussion
- Additional Q&A

# What is Mainframe Tape?

- The traditional storage pyramid presents tape at or near the broad spectrum at the base
  - Tape Drives?
  - Tape Libraries?
  - Tape Media?
  - Virtual Tape Systems?
- What criteria and conclusions?
  - Cost? TCO?
  - Workflow? ILM?
  - Performance?
- Mainframe Storage World takes a customer usage perspective
- The Four Major areas for Mainframe Tape usage



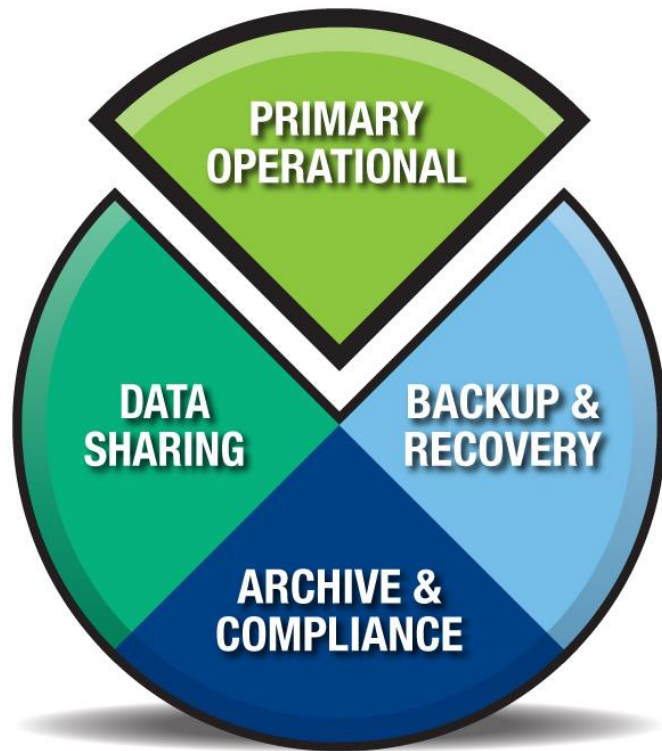
# What is Mainframe Tape?



## The Mainframe Storage World

- Primary copies of data
- Backup and Recovery
- Archiving and Compliance
- Sharing data internally and externally

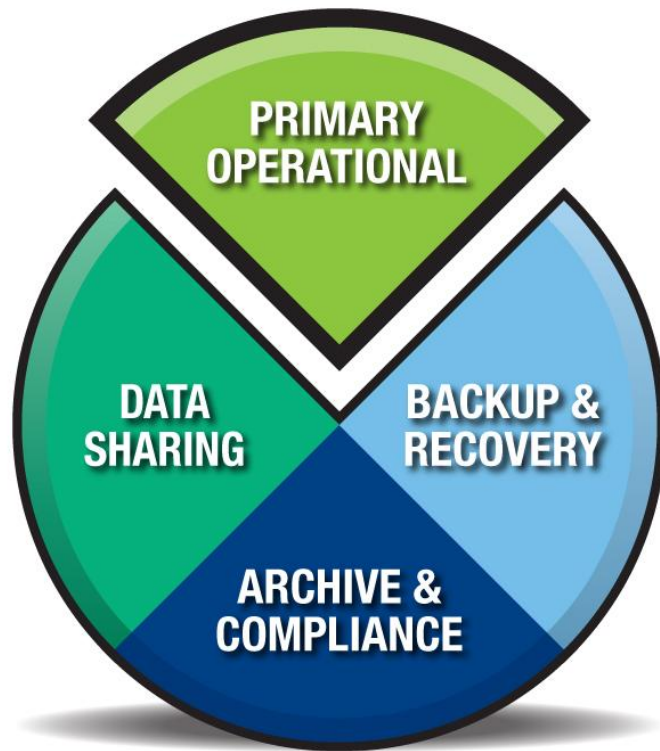
# Why physical tape?



## Most mainframe virtual tape products address this usage environment

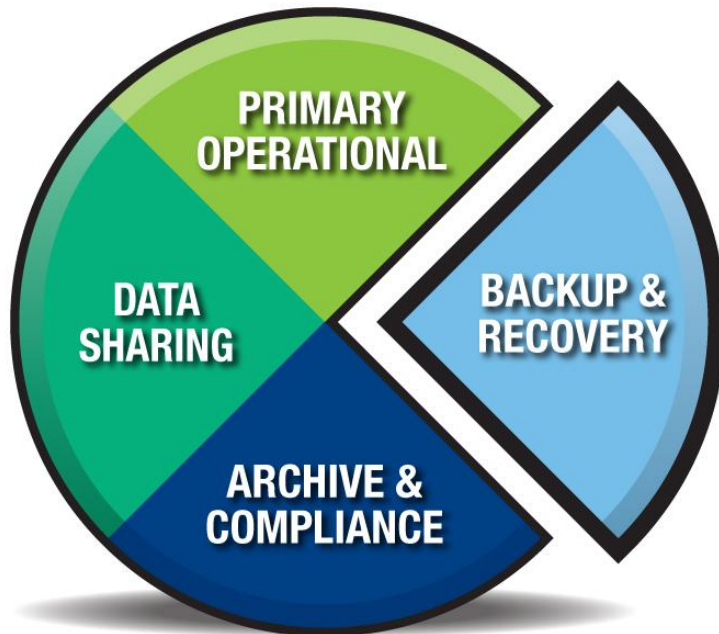
- Applications want disk-based response and performance with host tape management
- Tape drives designed and used like disk drives – 100% duty cycles with fast seek
- Virtual tape products eliminate media capacity waste

# Why physical tape?



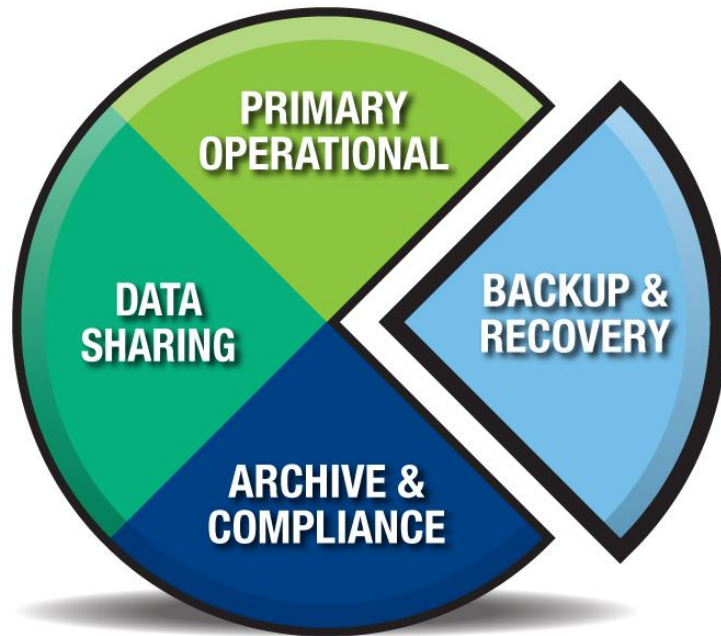
- For active data disk storage media is the naturally better fit than physical tape media
- What is the driving factor for physical tape media usage?
  - Portability?
  - Cost?
  - Power?
  - Performance?
  - Simplicity?
- For active data each goal can be served better without requiring physical tape media creation

# Why physical tape?



- Stand-alone and direct-attach library-based tape drives are commonly used
- Host-based backup software is able to fill physical media and stream large volumes quickly.
  - Large volume support not typical with traditional tape-dependent virtual tape systems
- Portability is a primary value with native mainframe format tapes

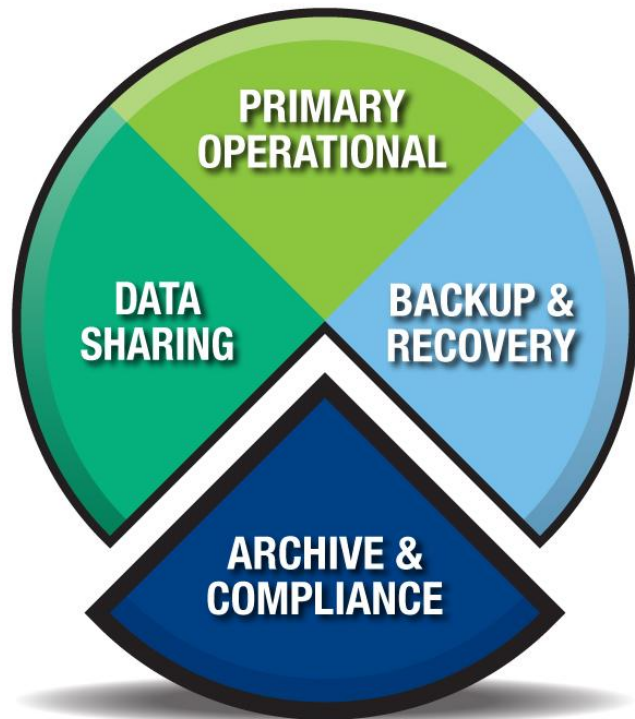
# Why physical tape?



- Shipping unencrypted tapes has become a liability
- Open-systems infrastructure has demonstrated the viability of replicating backup data to remote recovery sites – especially with data deduplication
- Sharing network infrastructure with open-systems is viable (no channel extension) and simplifies enterprise IT operations
- RPO and RTO improved with disk-based replication vs. shipping tapes daily
- Local recovery is immediate

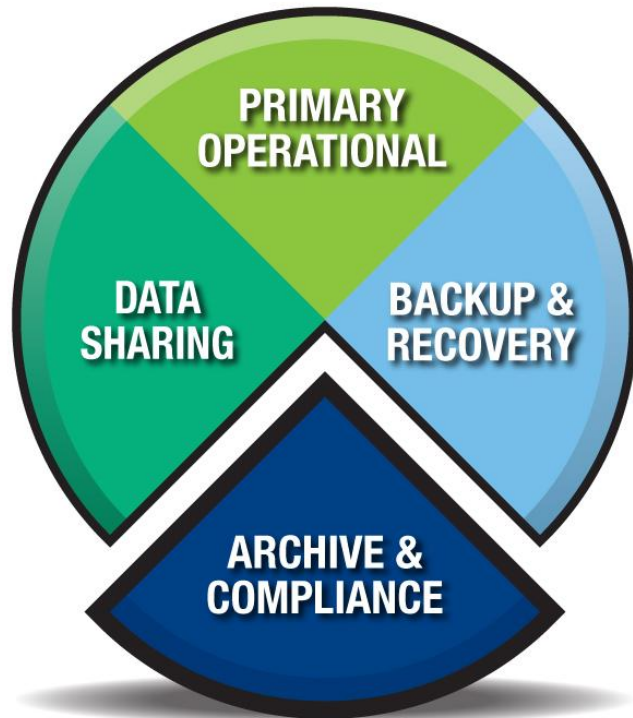


# Why physical tape?



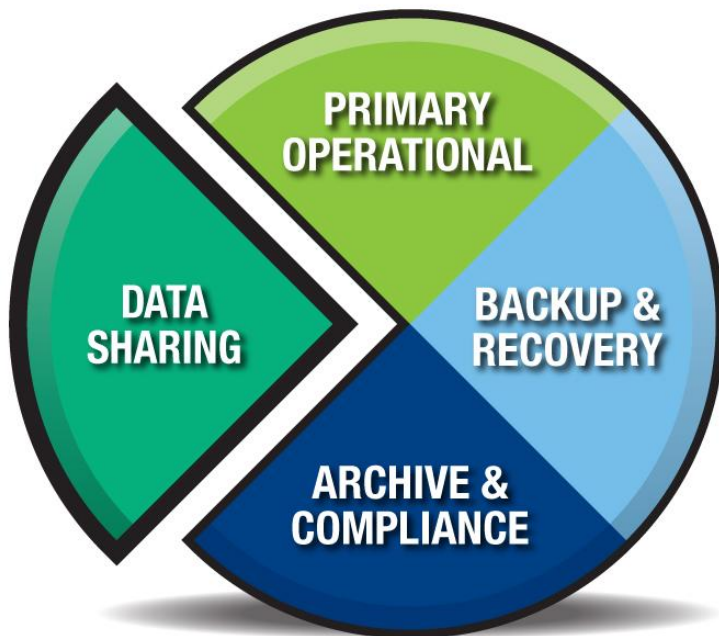
- Host archiving applications like HSM and OAM typically use direct-attached library based tape drives
  - Applications are intelligently designed to fill large physical tape media
- Shelf-based tape media is also common and viable

# Why physical tape?



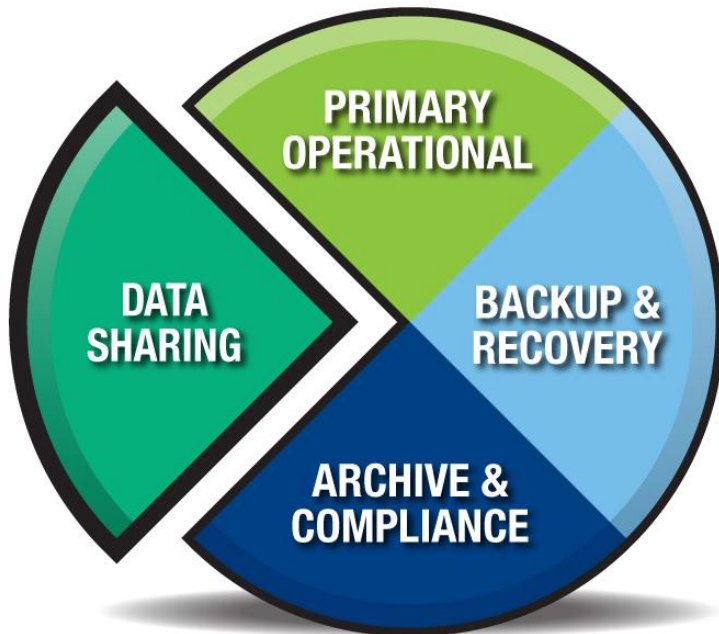
- The business need to access archive data quickly (internet response times) is growing
- Compliance requirements have generated an industry of capable disk-based archiving products
- A primary concern is long-term recoverability, which make industry standards more valuable than proprietary media solutions
- An evaluation of performance and TCO may yield surprising results for your environment, especially when leveraging the benefits of data deduplication

# Why physical tape?



- Physical tape is often a common distribution media for sharing mainframe data to other internal hosts or to external customers and partners
- Multi-vendor common 36-track media formats are now quite old but are still being used
- FTP has taken over much of the external data distribution so that unencrypted physical tapes don't need to leave the datacenter

# Why physical tape?



- Share datasets in-place between mainframes and open-systems networks and applications!
- Transfer data natively and efficiently using disk-based virtual tape for open systems access! Save CPU cycles compared to FTP by using channel-based transfers

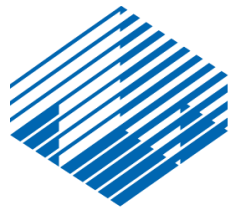
# Market Choices and Status

- Installed base of mainframe tape is primarily IBM and Oracle/Sun/StorageTek
- Leading virtual tape products (Sun VSM and IBM TS7740) primarily depend on physical tape
- There are several choices in mainframe disk-based virtual tape without physical tapes
  - Luminex Channel Gateway (with Data Domain deduplication since 2006)
  - EMC/Bustech. EMC DLm announced Feb 2008
  - IBM TS7720 announced Fall 2008
  - Sun VSM disk-based announced Spring 2009
  - IBM TS7680 with deduplication announced February 2010
  - CA-Vtape

# Mainframe Tape without Tapes

- The benefits can't be ignored
- Today's Modern choices can't be dismissed
- Save \$, improve performance, reduce risk, improve RPO and RTO, and simplify infrastructure
- Your peers, large and small, have successfully reduced and eliminated physical mainframe tape already!
- The question has now shifted for every tape media created:

## Why?



**Trustmark**

Banking and Financial Solutions

# End User Experience

**Linda Fisher**

*Systems Programmer*  
Trustmark Corporation

# The Company

- Established in 1889
- Diversified financial services company providing banking, wealth management and insurance solutions
- \$9.8 billion in assets
- Over 2,600 employees
- Locations in Florida, Mississippi, Tennessee and Texas
- Subsidiaries include Trustmark National Bank, TRMK Risk Management, Inc., Trustmark Investment Advisors, Inc., The Bottrell Insurance Agency, Inc. and Fisher-Brown, Inc.

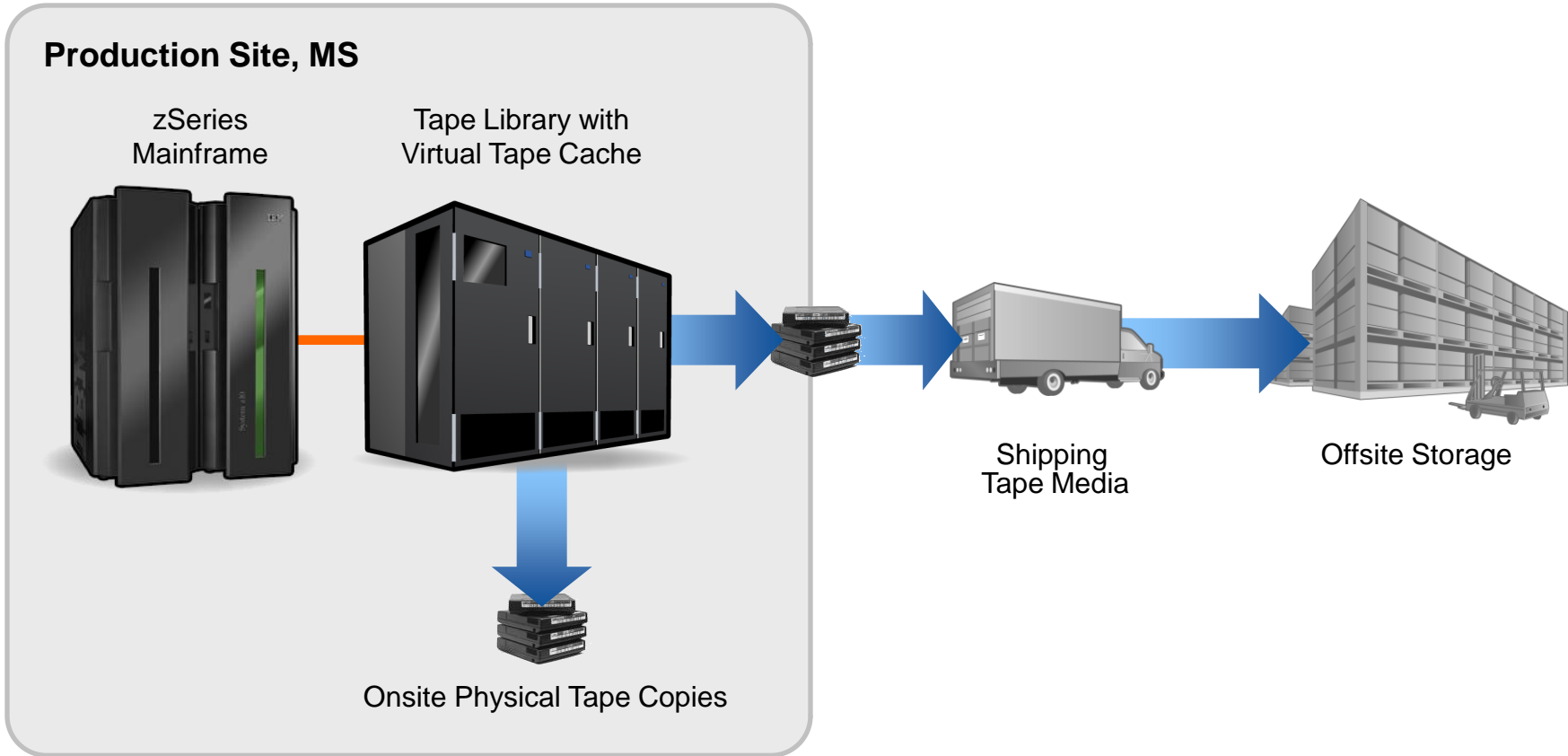


# What were our Goals and Objectives?

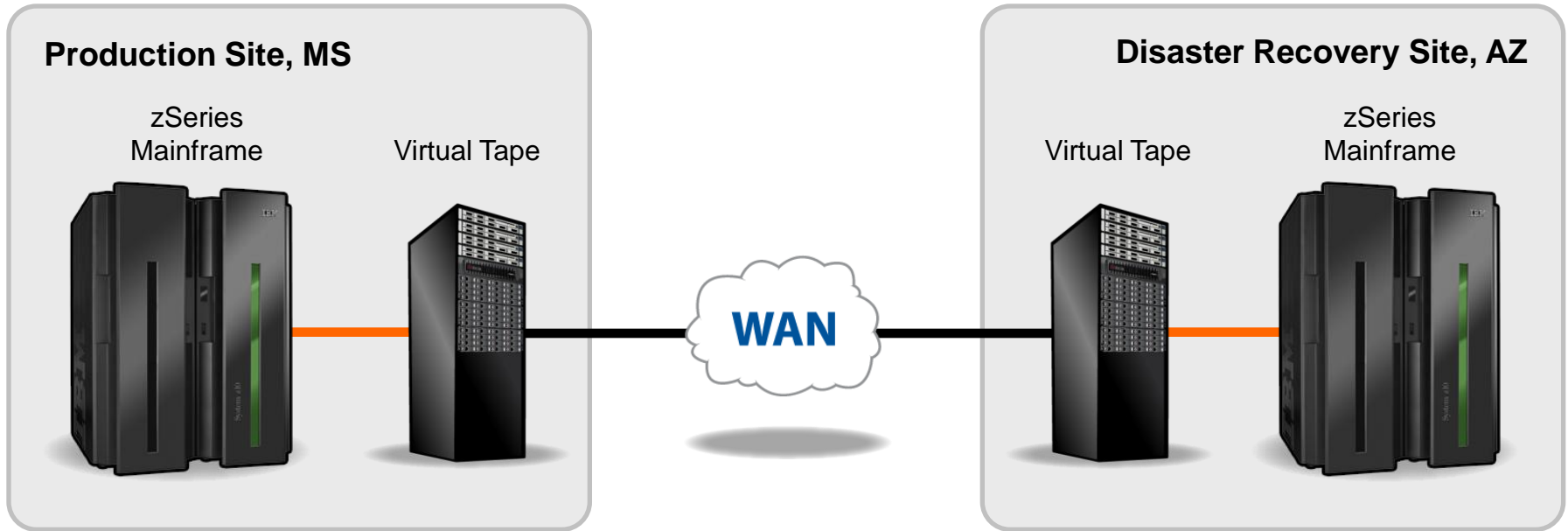
## Challenges/Goals:

- New OCC laws required a new disaster recovery plan
- Faster, more reliable disaster recovery
- Remote replication
- Reduce or eliminate mislabeled/missing tapes
- Improve DB2 operations and backup

# Previous Tape Environment



# New Tape Environment



# How Did We Do?

## We Achieved Our Goals:

- ✓ New multi-site DR plan has been implemented using remote replication for DASD and tape data
- ✓ 3 successful DR tests: 2 full, 1 limited – all painless and fast
- ✓ No physical tape is required for DR
- ✓ Recovery time improved – ***from 13+ hours to about an hour!***
- ✓ Reduced cost for tape transportation, media and vaulting
- ✓ Nightly processing time reduced by 2-3 hours
- ✓ The solution performs better for all applications, including DB2
- ✓ 99% Tapeless, physical tapes only used for input and sharing



# End User Experience

**Benjamin Fernbach**  
*Systems Programmer*  
Health Management Systems



# The Company



- **Background**
- HMS is a wholly owned subsidiary of HMS Holdings
- We're the nation's leader in coordination of benefits and program integrity services for payors of healthcare services.
- Our clients include health and human services programs in more than 40 states.
  - Including commercial programs and plans, employers, and over 100 Medicaid managed care plans; the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS); and Veterans Administration facilities
- We recover in excess of \$1 billion for our clients every year.



## What were our Goals and Objectives?

### Challenges/Goals:

- Resolve performance limitations related to archiving with content addressed storage
- Implement a better disaster recovery plan
- Replace aging tape or virtual tape products

# Previous Mainframe Archiving Environment

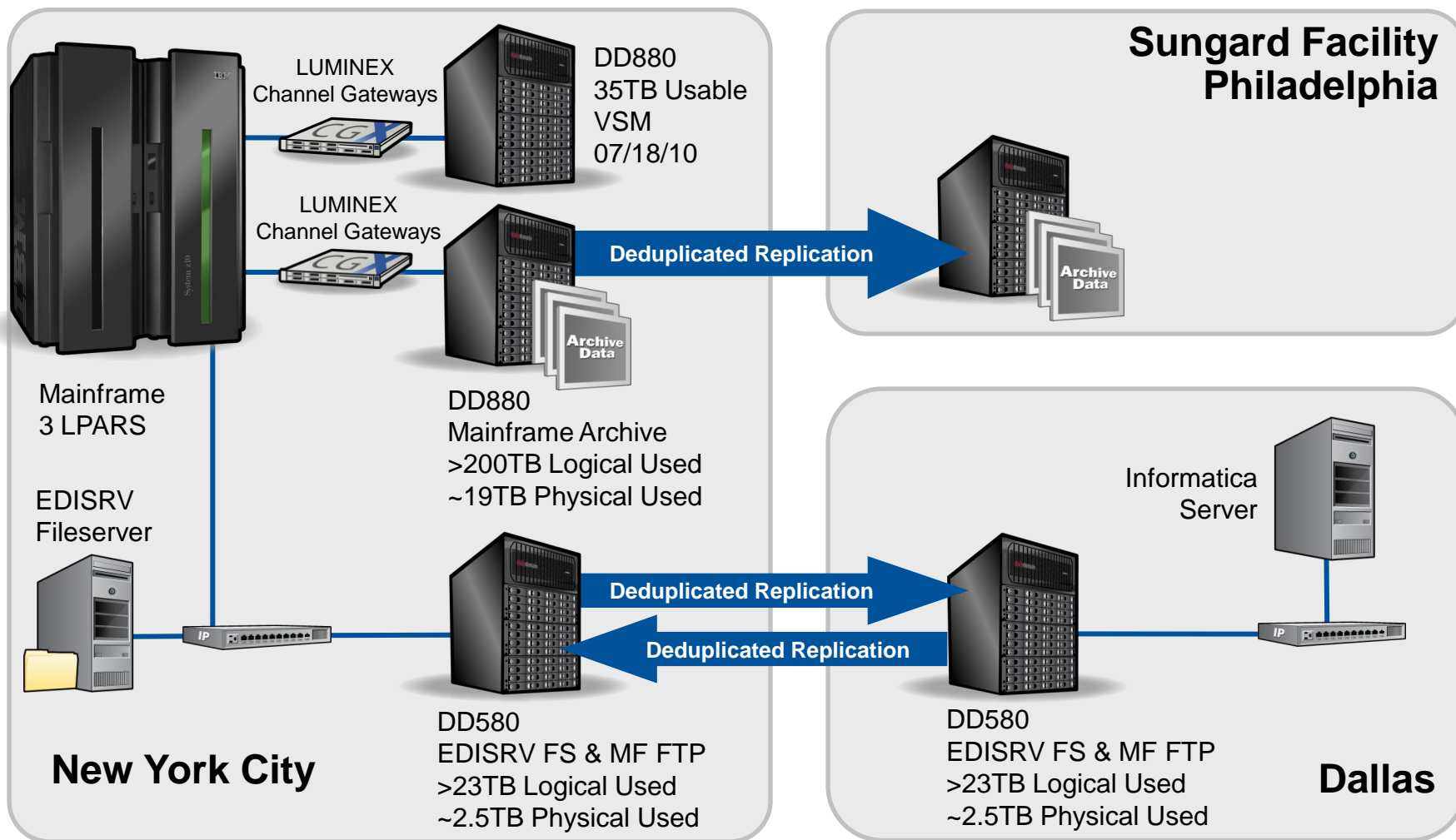
zSeries  
Mainframe



Content Addressed Storage  
For Archiving







# Luminex – EMC Data Domain Environment

## Sungard Facility, Philadelphia

Single DD880  
EA, VSM, & SMF  
Up to 143TB Usable  
Up to 14.2PB Logical



## Mainframe - 3 LPARS



LUMINEX  
Channel Gateways

LUMINEX  
Channel Gateways



DD880  
Mainframe  
EA archive



DD880  
VSM, SMF,  
FTP & EDI

EDISRV  
Fileserver

## New York City

## DD880



## Watertown Facility



TSM/NBU Backup Environment

IP

IP

NFS/OST  
Up to 5.4TB/hr

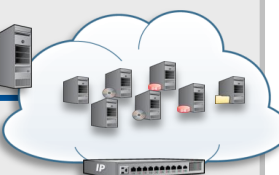
CIFS  
Up to 2.5TB/hr



Informatica  
Server



DD880  
EDI, TSM, NBU, MF FTP  
Up to 143TB Usable  
Up to 14.2PB Logical



TSM/NBU Backup  
Environment

## Irving Facility

# Data Deduplication Rates

Mainframe



Luminex Channel Gateways  
with  
Deduplication Storage



			DEDUPLICATION RATE	STORAGE REDUCTION
Currently Used (GB):	Pre	234,608.4		
	Post	19,266.5	<b>12.2x</b>	<b>91.8%</b>
Last 7 Days:	Pre	879.8		
	Post	60.7	<b>14.5x</b>	<b>93.1%</b>
Last 24 Hours:	Pre	145.5		
	Post	7.0	<b>20.8x</b>	<b>95.2%</b>

## We Achieved Our Goals:

- ☑ Replaced previous archiving solution with a higher performance virtual tape solution
- ☑ New multi-site DR plan has been implemented for mainframes and open systems
- ☑ Recovery time has been improved
- ☑ Reduced cost for tape transportation, media and vaulting
- ☑ No physical tape is used for archiving
- ☑ Reduced storage requirements via 12x+ deduplication
- ☑ The solution performs better and does not need DB2 for archiving applications



# End User Experience

Oscar Rodriguez  
*Vice President*  
Barclays

# The Company

## Background

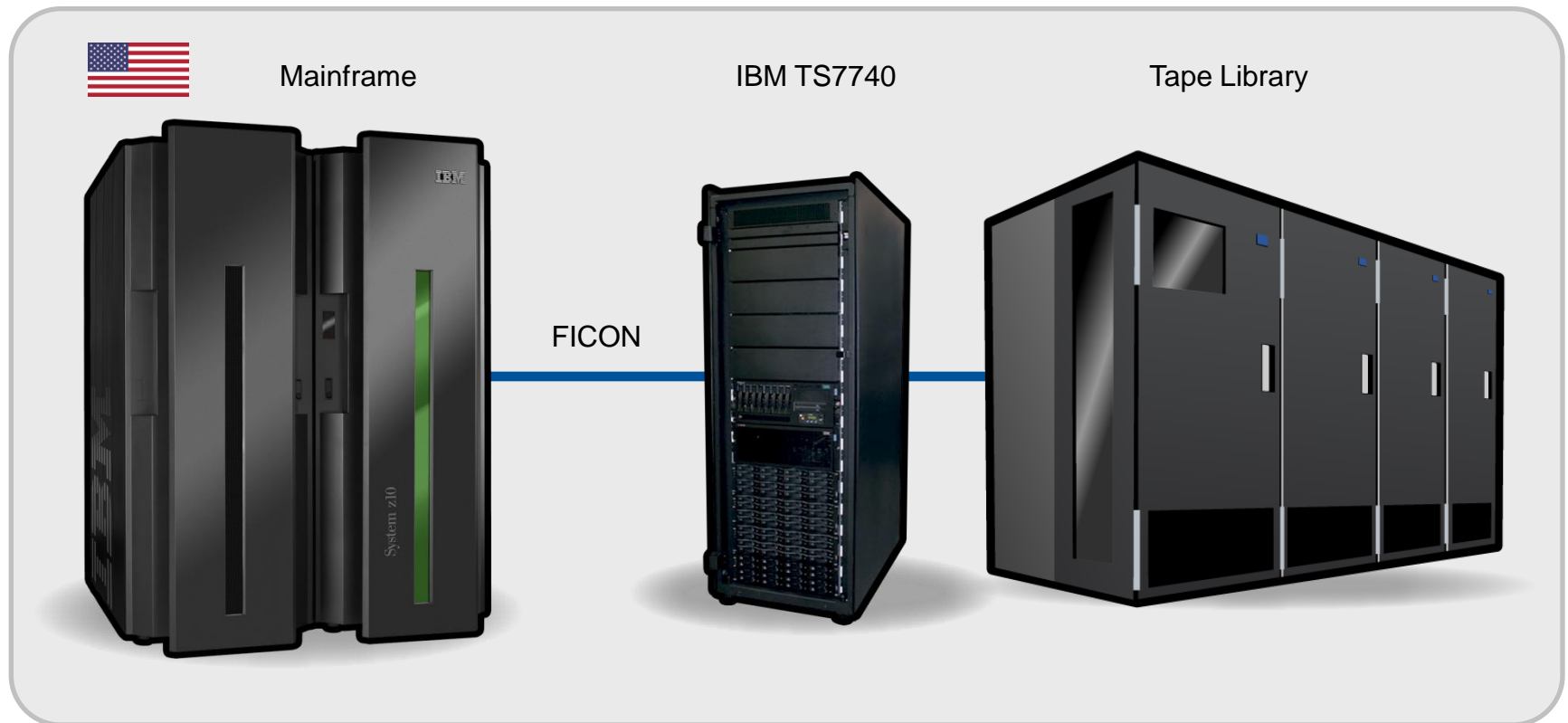
- Over 300 years of history and expertise in banking
- A major global financial services provider engaged in retail banking, credit cards, corporate and investment banking and wealth management
- Operates in over 50 countries
- Serves over 48 million customers worldwide
- Employs 147,500 people

# What were our Goals and Objectives?

## Challenges/Goals:

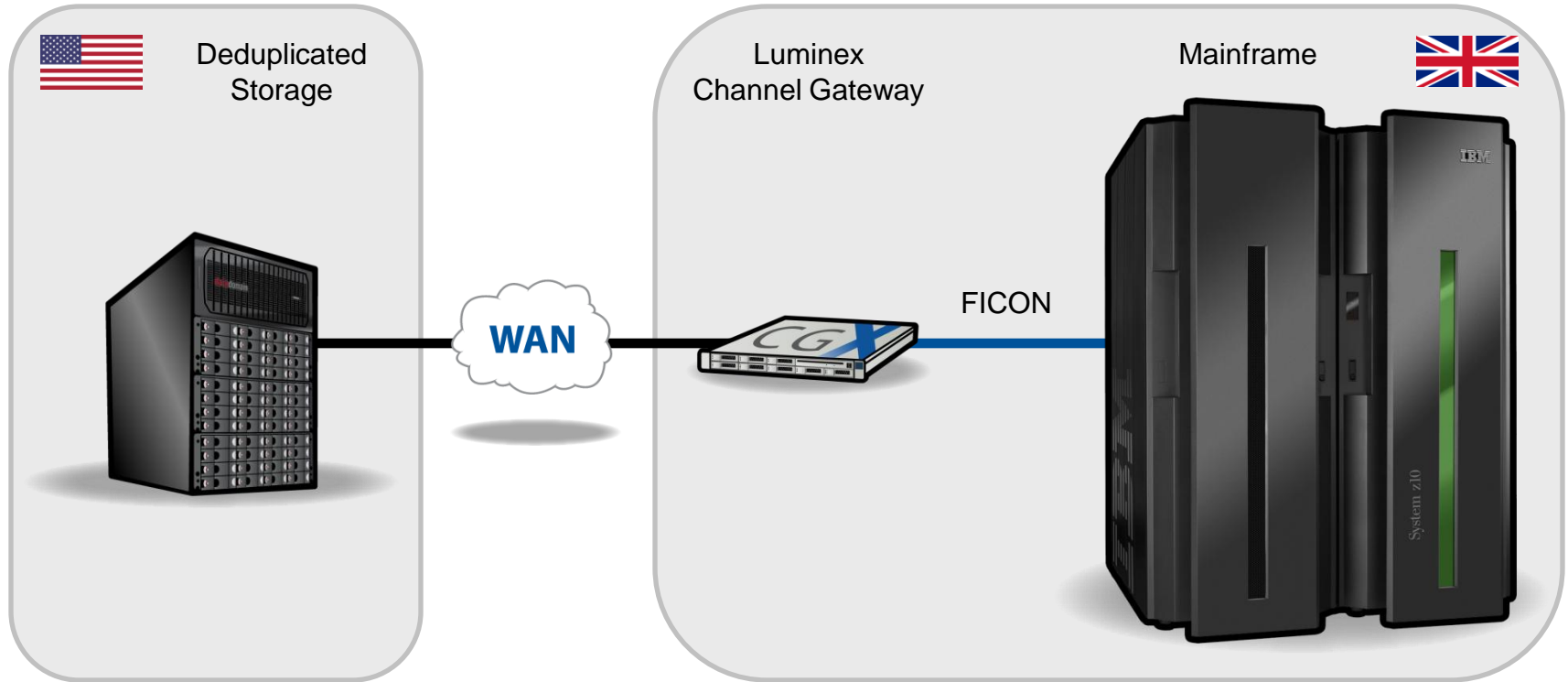
- Consolidate mainframe operations
- Shipping tape library deemed too risky
- Maintain remote access to archives from UK to US without expensive channel extenders
- Mainframe lease term expiring, need to migrate 380,000 VOLSERs in 48 days (or faster)

# Previous Mainframe Environment





# New Environment



## How Did We Do?

### We Achieved Our Goals:

- ✓ Tape migration completed within 60 days
- ✓ Eliminated cost of channel extenders with deduplication and low cost WAN
- ✓ Eliminated risk of physically moving the tape library
- ✓ Eliminated expense of keeping multiple frames vs. a single rack solution:
  - ✓ Power
  - ✓ Cooling
  - ✓ Physical floor space



Allscripts™

**End User Experience**

# Data Deduplication Rates

Mainframe



Luminex Channel Gateways  
with  
Deduplication Storage



Currently Used (GB):	Pre	233,911.8	DEDUPLICATION RATE	STORAGE REDUCTION
	Post	21,998.2	<b>10.6x</b>	<b>90.6%</b>
Last 7 Days:	Pre	62,509.9	<b>13.0x</b>	<b>92.3%</b>
	Post	4,804.3		
Last 24 Hours:	Pre	7,985.6	<b>13.8x</b>	<b>92.7%</b>
	Post	579.0		

# Q&A

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# Thank You

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